Financial and operating results of the PKP CARGO Group in Q3 and 9M 2022

Warsaw, 24 November 2022



Results of the PKP CARGO Group in 9M 2022

	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
	MARKET SHARE*	EBITDA	CAPITAL EXPENDITURES
9M	39.9% measured by freight turnover (-1.6 p.p. yoy)	PLN 649 million +65% yoy profitability of 17%	PLN 520 million
Q 3	38.9% measured by freight turnover (-2.0 p.p. yoy)	PLN 277 million +67% yoy 20% profitability	PLN 141 million -7% yoy
	REVENUES FROM CONTRACTS WITH CUSTOMERS	NET RESULT	OPERATING EXPENSES
9M	PLN 3,815 million	PLN -5 million +149 million yoy	PLN 3,756 million +13% yoy
Q 3	PLN 1,363 million 24% yoy	PLN 38 million +61 million yoy	PLN 1,285 million +14% yoy

* Office of Rail Transport data (as at 31 October 2022)





Key growth directions

\checkmark	Commercial area	 Improved quality of customer service (CMS) Search for new freight volumes Development of commercial offering and expansion of terminals
\checkmark	Operational area	 Alignment of resources with market requirements Optimization of the execution of freight transport processes Optimization of train crew work processes
\checkmark	Financial area	 Balancing of capital expenditures with financial results generated Improvement in cash flows Divestment of the Group's non-working assets
\checkmark	Directions of development	 Development of the PKP CARGO Group Strategy Strengthening of the Group's position in Europe (North-South corridor) International logistics group Human capital

Future of the PKP CARGO Group



Development of the PKP CARGO Group Strategy

Currently, we are at the stage of updating our existing strategy to be pursued until 2023. We are laying down our key priorities and strategic objectives in the wake of the coronavirus pandemic and the ongoing war in Ukraine, as these factors have significantly affected PKP CARGO's operations. At the beginning of next year, we will commence work on the development of a new strategy for subsequent years.



Strengthening our position in Europe (North-South Corridor)

PKP CARGO persistently carries out investments that improve its competitive position on the freight transport market – one example of this is the ongoing construction of the transshipment terminal in Zduńska Wola – Karsznice, which will strengthen our transshipment capacity in the central part of the country and significantly improve the capacity of the North-South corridor. Like any construction project, it will take more time, yet its completion is not at risk. Polish seaports have also provided us with great support and willingness to cooperate, resulting in a greatly improved efficiency of our transport operations.



International logistics group

The PKP CARGO Group is carrying out intense operations and expanding its business in various European markets – naturally, predominantly in the central part of the continent, that is in the territories covered by the Three Seas Initiative, but also in the Balkans. Our presence in Germany also keeps growing due to the freight forwarding activity of our subsidiary PKP Cargo Connect GmbH and the handling of freight from German ports.

PKP CARGO Group's human capital

Our intended activities in the human resources area will focus on:

- improving the effectiveness and efficiency of the Group's operations by adjusting the headcount, with a particular focus on the locations where our operations are largely concentrated and the identified generational gaps as well as in areas involved in the pursuit of our business objectives while maintaining an optimal level of labor costs,
- building the image of the Group as an attractive employer that ensures a safe work environment,
- improving the qualifications of employees through training programs, taking care of their professional development and other measures.

The projected growing freight volumes in relation to the headcount and the existing age structure of our employees imply the need to pay special attention to ensuring the availability of human resources with appropriate competences for all types of jobs.



Employee training and development



Image building



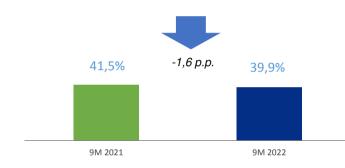
Social dialog



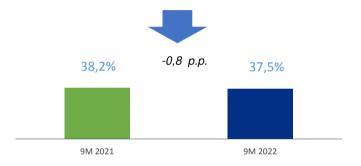


Position of the PKP CARGO Group*

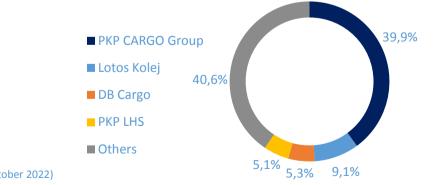
PKP CARGO Group's share of the Polish market data for 9M 2021 and 2022 by freight turnover



PKP CARGO Group's share of the Polish market data for 9M 2021 and 2022 by freight volume

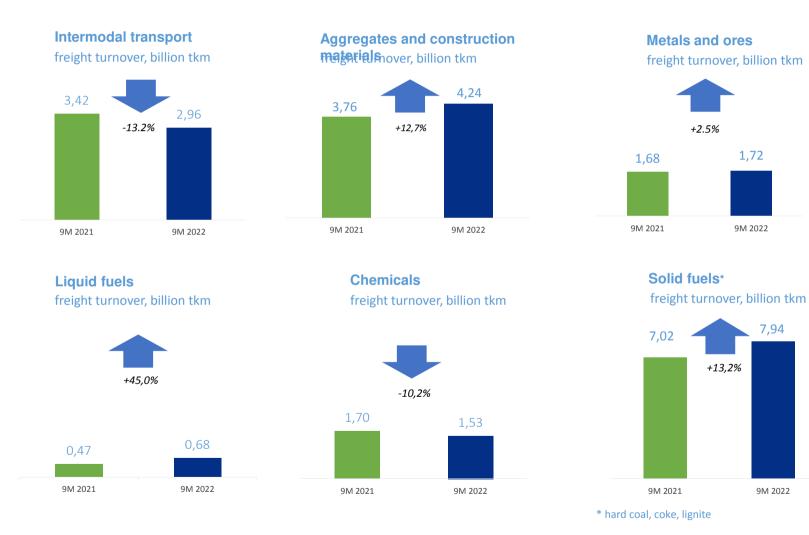


PKP CARGO Group's share of the Polish market data for 9M 2022 by freight turnover



* Office of Rail Transport data (as at 31 October 2022)

Shifts in key markets – PKP CARGO Group in 9M 2022



Shifts in key markets – PKP CARGO Group in Q3 2022

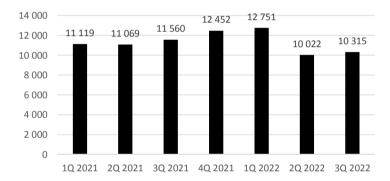


* hard coal, coke, lignite

Coal transport services in the PKP CARGO Group

Transport: hard coal – freight volume

(million tons)



Transport: hard coal – freight turnover (million tkm)

The transport of solid fuels, including hard coal, after the first 3 quarters of 2022 declined by 2% compared to the same period of last year.



- The significant upturn in the coal transport volumes observed at the beginning of the year was caused by the need to replenish the mandatory reserves held in the storage facilities of power plants and by the increase in coal imports via Poland's eastern border before the announced embargo on coal purchases from Russia;
- ▶ There was a decrease in the volume of transported coke on domestic and international routes.
- The direction of coal transport was altered transport operations via seaports intensified, as reflected in greater values of freight turnover and average haul. Due to the imports of significant volumes of commodities, transport operations from seaports will continue to account for a significant share of all operations next quarter.

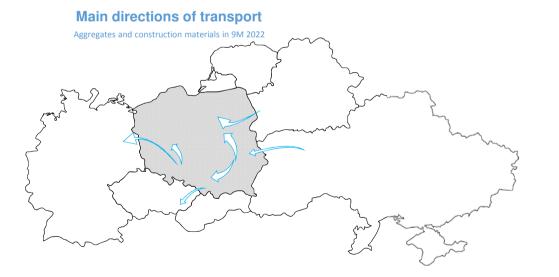
Aggregates and construction materials – PKP CARGO Group

Key events in 9M 2022

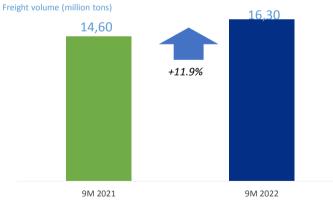
- Increased customer demand for construction stone replenishment of storage facilities,
- intensification of road works and modernization of rail routes and railway stations;
- ▶ increase in average haul;
- catching up on transports of crushed stone not performed at the end of 2021







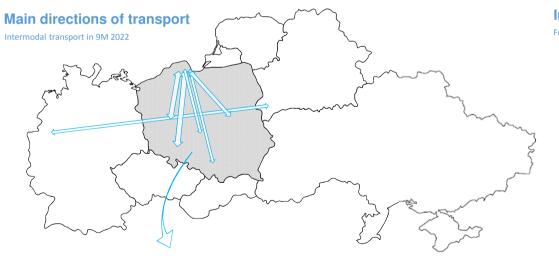


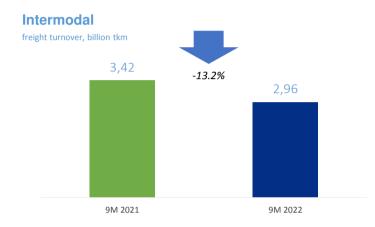


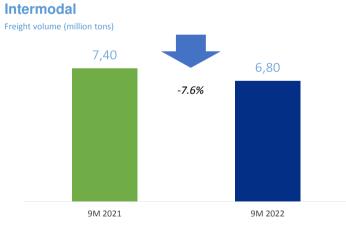
Intermodal – PKP CARGO Group

Key events in 9M 2022

- Continued transport of semi-trailers as part of operator connections to Duisburg and from Lithuania to the Netherlands;
- decreased volumes of transport on the New Silk Road;
- Iower volumes of exports and imports between seaports and inland terminals
- due to modernization works currently in progress in the Tri-City area, restraining the capacity of rail routes and extending travel time; priority given to coal transport operations;



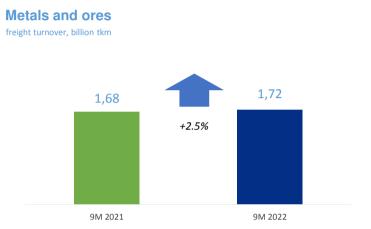


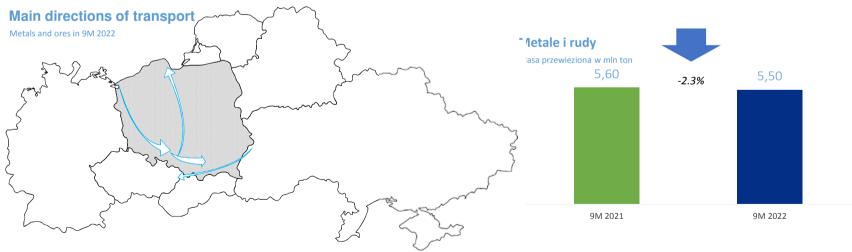


Metals and ores – PKP CARGO Group

Key events in 9M 2022

- Change in the directions of metal ore supplies to steel mills in Poland (imports through sea ports instead of imports from Ukraine);
- decrease in transport volumes of metals resulting from a lower steel output
- imposition of sanctions on Russian and Belarusian steel and cast iron production sectors
- ▶ increased transport of metal ores in transit to the Czech Republic;
- ▶ growth in average haul by 15 km (+4.9%).





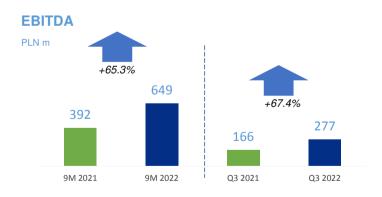




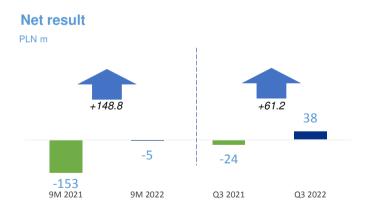
Key financial results

Revenues from contracts with customers

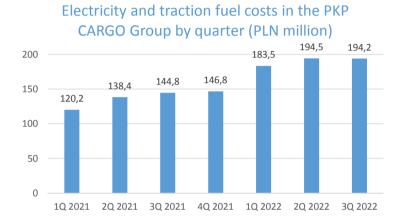


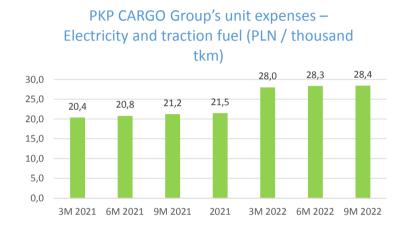






Electricity and traction fuel in the PKP CARGO Group





Consumption of electricity and traction fuel

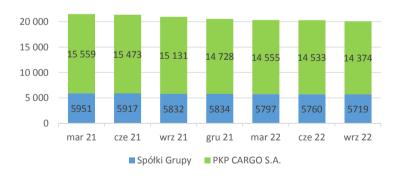
- Variable costs (consumption of electricity and traction fuel and infrastructure access services) increased in the first 3 quarters by 24.9% compared to the corresponding period of last year as a result of increases in wholesale energy prices and global fuel prices.
- The PKP CARGO Group also posted an increase in the quantum of provided transport services, as reflected by both the freight volume and freight turnover, which in turn direct affected the cost of electricity consumption.
- In future periods, the upward trend is expected to continue and the costs of both electricity and traction fuel are likely to increase further. This is due to the increases in market prices. However, the current unstable situation on the market prevents us from making accurate cost estimates for the coming periods.
- Currently, a tender procedure is underway for electricity purchases by the PKP CARGO Group.

Headcount in the PKP CARGO Group

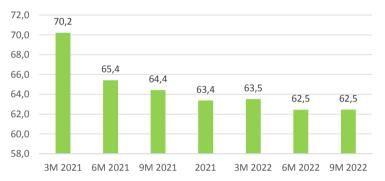
NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED BY THE PKP CARGO GROUP



Headcount in the PKP CARGO Group in persons



PKP CARGO Group's unit expenses – Employee benefits (PLN / thousands tkm)

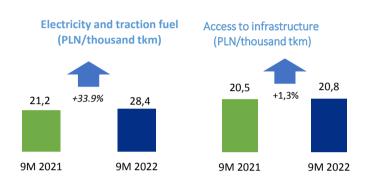


The number of people employed by PKP CARGO Group is gradually decreasing. As at 30 September 2022, the Group's headcount declined by 4.2% compared to the corresponding date in 2021. This was caused by several factors:

- retirement and disbursement of bridge pensions;
- technological optimizations and process improvements enabling workforce reduction;
- market competition and difficulties in obtaining highly qualified staff;
- significant duration of training necessary for blue-collar workers.

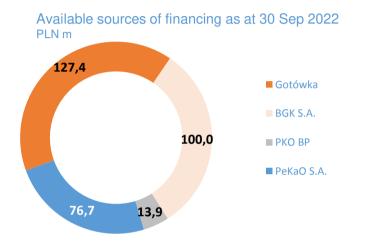






Structure and movement in in 9M 2022 PLN m	operating expenses	9M 2022	9M 2021	Change yoy	Change % yoy
	Payroll and benefits	1,256.4	1,223.5	32.9	2.7%
33% 15%	Electricity and traction fuel	572.2	403.4	168.8	41.8%
Structure of operating	Access to infrastructure	418.8	390.1	28.7	7.4%
expenses 11	Transport services and other services	657.0	543.1	113.9	21.0%
8%	Depreciation and amortization and impairment losses	550.2	530.7	19.5	3.7%
15% 18%	Other expenses	301.5	237.7	63.8	26.8%
	Total	3,756.1	3,328.5	427.6	12.8%

Cash flow, debt and sources of financing



Debt structure

Cash flows

PLN m

	30 Sep 2022	31 Dec 2021
Non-current	2,461.9	2,833.8
Current	1,973.5	1,739.0
Total debt	4,435.4	4,572.8

Ratio	9 months 2022	9 months 2021
EBITDA margin	16.8%	12.3%
ROA	-1.0%	-2.7%
ROE	-2.5%	-6.6%

PLN m	
Cash flows	9 months 2022

Operational	572.2	313.9	258.3	
Investment	- 593.5	- 590.7	- 2.8	
Financial	- 110.2	103.5	- 213.7	

9 months

2021

change

Capital expenditures – PKP CARGO Group

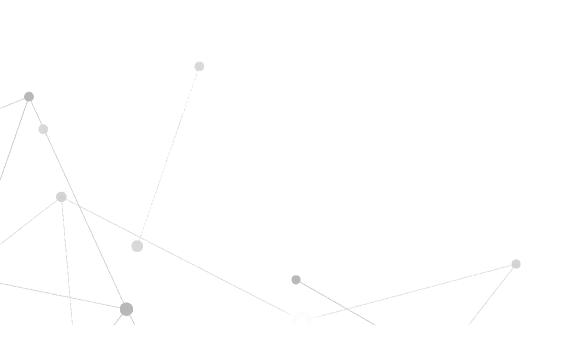


 Other investments include expenditures on right-of-use assets, investment construction, purchases of locomotives, machinery, equipment and workshop devices
 Expenditures for right-of-use assets for 9M 2022 do not include increases of PLN 14.8 million resulting from leaseback of a locomotive and transshipment equipment, while expenditures for right-of-use assets for 9M 2021 do not include increases of PLN 8.6 million resulting from leaseback of transshipment equipment

Structure of rolling stock used by the PKP CARGO Group



Attachments



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QUARTERLY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	9 months ended 30 September 2022	9 months ended 30 September 2021
Revenues from contracts with customers	3,814.6	3,145.9
Consumption of electricity and traction fuel	(572.2)	(403.4)
Infrastructure access services	(418.8)	(390.1)
Transport services	(263.2)	(258.6)
Other services	(393.8)	(284.5)
Employee benefits	(1,256.4)	(1,223.5)
Other expenses	(258.5)	(217.2)
Other operating revenue (and expenses)	(3.2)	23.7
Operating profit before depreciation and amortization (EBITDA)	648.5	392.3
Depreciation, amortization and impairment allowances	(550.2)	(530.7)
Profit / (loss) on operating activities (EBIT)	98.3	(138.4)
Financial revenue (and expenses)	(101.4)	(45.2)
Share in the profit / (loss) of entities accounted for under the equity method	4.8	3.0
Profit / (loss) before tax	1.7	(180.6)
Income tax	(6.4)	27.1
NET PROFIT / (LOSS)	(4.7)	(153.5)
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		
Measurement of hedging instruments	(33.2)	5.3
Income tax	6.3	(1.0)
FX differences from translation of financial statements	47.2	24.5
Total other comprehensive income subject to reclassification to profit or loss	20.3	28.8
Actuarial gains / (losses) on employee benefits	42.9	36.4
Income tax	(8.1)	(6.9)
Total other comprehensive income not subject to reclassification to profit or loss	34.8	29.5
Total other comprehensive income	55.1	58.3
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	50.4	(95.2)

QUARTERLY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	30 Sep 2022	31 Dec 202
ASSETS		
Rolling stock	4,179.3	4,241.
Other property, plant and equipment	870.8	893.4
Right-of-use assets	973.5	1,030.
Investments in entities accounted for under the equity method	37.2	36.
Trade receivables	5.7	4.:
Lease receivables	8.6	8.
Other assets	50.8	40.
Deferred tax assets	205.4	203.
Total non-current assets	6,331.3	6,458.
Inventories	195.2	164.
Trade receivables	762.5	611.
Lease receivables	0.5	0.
Income tax receivables	0.8	4.
Other assets	105.2	103.
Cash and cash equivalents	127.4	254.
Total current assets	1,191.6	1,139.
Non-current assets classified	3.5	15.
as held for sale		-
TOTAL ASSETS	7,526.4	7,613.4
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Share capital	2,239.3	2,239.
Supplementary capital	678.0	2,239 771.
Other items of equity	(67.9)	(75.8
Exchange differences resulting from conversion of financial statements of foreign operations	189.7	142.
Retained earnings / (Accumulated losses)	51.9	(37.1
Total equity	3,091.0	3,040.0
Debt liabilities	1,847.4	2,090.1
Trade payables	6.7	2,050.
Investment commitments	63.0	111.
Provisions for employee benefits	448.4	529.
Other provisions	0.6	7.0
Deferred tax liability	95.8	93.
Total non-current liabilities	2,461.9	2.833.
Debt liabilities	686.5	473.
Trade payables	693.6	639.
Investment commitments	98.6	221.
Provisions for employee benefits	153.7	127.3
Other provisions	32.6	23.
Other liabilities	308.5	254.
Total current liabilities	1,973.5	1,739.
Total liabilities	4,435.4	4,572.
	7.526.4	7,613.4

	9 months ended	9 months ended 30
QUARTERLY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS	30 September 2022	September 2021
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit / (loss) before tax	1.7	(180.6)
Adjustments		
Depreciation, amortization and impairment allowances	550.2	530.7
(Profit) / loss on the sale and liquidation of non-financial non-current assets	(9.0)	(17.7)
Foreign exchange (gains)/losses	6.1	5.6
(Profits) / losses on interest, dividends	82.6	36.2
Interest received / (paid)	0.3	0.4
Income tax received / (paid)	(8.3)	(7.9)
Movement in working capital	(94.5)	(86.8)
Other adjustments	43.1	34.0
Net cash from operating activities	572.2	313.9
Cash flows from investing activities		
Expenditures on the acquisition of non-financial non-current assets	(664.2)	(619.6)
Proceeds from the sale of non-financial non-current assets	64.2	51.7
Proceeds from dividends received	4.0	2.9
Other investment expenditures	-	(27.0)
Other proceeds from investing activities	2.5	1.3
Net cash from investing activities	(593.5)	(590.7)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Expenditures on leases	(103.1)	(95.9)
Proceeds from drawn down loans / credit facilities	211.2	418.0
Repayment of loans/ credit facilities	(231.8)	(219.0)
Interest paid on leases and loans/borrowings	(71.8)	(35.4)
Subsidies received	88.1	38.4
Other expenditures concerning financing activities	(2.8)	(2.6)
Net cash from financing activities	(110.2)	103.5
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(131.5)	(173.3)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period	254.5	306.0
Impact exerted by FX rate movements on the cash balance in foreign currencies	4.4	(2.5)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period, including:	127.4	130.2
restricted cash	44.3	30.1

Freight results

Freight turnover (million tkm)										
Item	9M 2022	Change 9M 2021 9M 2022/ 9M 2021		9M 2022 9M 2021		Q3 2022 Q3 2021		Change Q3 2022/ Q3 2021		
		(m tkm) %		percentage of	percentage of total (%)		(m tkm)		%	
Solid fuels	7,943	7,016	927	13.2%	39%	37%	2,703	2,219	484	21.8%
of which hard coal	6,744	5,707	1,037	18.2%	34%	30%	2,340	1,832	508	27.7%
Aggregates and construction materials	4,235	3,757	478	12.7%	21%	20%	1,632	1,512	120	7.9%
Metals and ores	1,721	1,679	42	2.5%	9%	9%	460	600	-141	-23.4%
Chemicals	1,526	1,700	-174	-10.2%	8%	9%	429	593	-164	-27.7%
Liquid fuels	675	466	209	45.0%	3%	2%	258	159	99	62.3%
Timber and agricultural produce	669	570	99	17.4%	3%	3%	234	160	74	46.0%
Intermodal transport	2,963	3,415	-452	-13.2%	15%	18%	930	1,177	-247	-21.0%
Other	383	385	-2	-0.5%	2%	2%	135	127	8	6.5%
Total	20,116	18,987	1,129	5.9%	100%	100%	6,782	6,548	233	3.6%

			Freight vo	olume (m	illion tkm)					
Item	Change 9M 2022 9M 2021 9M 2022/ 9M 2021		9M 2022	9M 2021	Q3 2022 Q3 2021		Q3 202	Change Q3 2022/ Q3 2021		
		(million tons)		%	percentage o	of total (%)		(million tons)		%
Solid fuels	37.1	38.1	-1.0	-2.7%	49%	51%	11.6	12.9	-1.2	-9.7%
of which hard coal	33.1	33.7	-0.7	-2.0%	44%	45%	10.3	11.6	-1.2	-10.8%
Aggregates and construction materials	16.3	14.6	1.7	11.9%	22%	19%	6.3	5.9	0.4	6.5%
Metals and ores	5.5	5.6	-0.1	-2.3%	7%	7%	1.6	2.0	-0.4	-20.2%
Chemicals	4.2	4.9	-0.7	-13.8%	6%	7%	1.2	1.6	-0.5	-28.2%
Liquid fuels	2.0	1.3	0.7	51.3%	3%	2%	0.8	0.5	0.3	71.6%
Timber and agricultural produce	2.3	1.7	0.6	37.0%	3%	2%	0.7	0.5	0.2	46.0%
Intermodal transport	6.8	7.4	-0.6	-7.6%	9%	10%	2.0	2.6	-0.5	-20.7%
Other	1.4	1.4	0.1	3.8%	2%	2%	0.5	0.5	0.1	13.2%
Total	75.7	75.0	0.7	1.0%	100%	100%	24.8	26.4	-1.6	-6.2%

Układamy logistykę

Teo

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e-mail: relacje.inwestorskie@pkp-cargo.eu Telephone: +48 22 391-47-09